PIPER SANDLER



South Florida Bond Trader's Association Conference:

Identifying MBS Risks and Actionable Opportunities in 2022

February 2-5, 2022

Dan J. Dujmic, CFA, CMT, FRM PRINCIPAL, FIXED INCOME TAXABLE TRADING

Agency MBS Recap of 2021

- Fed MBS Purchases \$1.315 trillion
- US 10 year treasury yields increased by ~60 bps to 1.51%
 - High: ~ 1.74% (03/31/21) | Low: ~ 0.91% (01/04/21)
- Nominal 30 year MBS spreads narrowed by ~ 3 bps to +68 bps
 - FNMA 30 year Current Coupon yield vs 5/10 year treasury blended yield
 - High: ~ 86 bps (02/25/21) | Low: ~ 60 bps (04/30/21)
- FNMA 30 year LIBOR OAS tightened by ~32.4 bps to -3.6 bps
 - FNMA 30 year Current Coupon mortgage LIBOR OAS
 - High: +7.3 bps (02/25/21) | Low: -36.4 bps (01/04/21)
- FNMA 15 year LIBOR OAS tightened by 28.3 bps to -27.7 bps
 - FNMA 15 year Current Coupon mortgage LIBOR OAS
 - High: -3.2 bps (06/18/21) | Low: -56.2 bps (02/04/21)
- Interest rate (swaption) volatility increased 16.4 bps to 79.1 bps
 - USD swaption at the money normal volatility 3 month (OIS) 1M X 10Y
 - High: ~ 91 bps (11/26/21) | Low: 54.4 bps (01/26/21)

Source: Bloomberg
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Agency MBS Market Macro Trends

- Deteriorating convexity in newly issued MBS pools
- Increasing GSE conforming limits, thus increasing Average Loan Sizes (~\$346k)
- Improving borrower FICO scores
- Higher gross WACs relative to net WAC
- Declining spread at origination (SATO)

Collateral Vintage Year	Current Coupon by Year	Balance	Wavg Credit Score	SATO	WAOLS	WAOLTV	WAC	WAC Dispersion (Gross WAC - Net WAC)	Max Loan Size
2015	3.5	\$ 211,730,759,516	749	-3	\$266,386	77	4.12	0.62	\$1,202,925
2016	3	\$ 234,029,419,714	760	-18	\$284,319	75	3.67	0.67	\$1,202,925
2017	3.5	\$ 174,245,853,217	755	-18	\$276,961	77	4.06	0.56	\$1,223,475
2018	4	\$ 190,603,776,108	749	-10	\$285,676	79	4.64	0.64	\$1,307,175
2019	3	\$ 306,009,415,153	758	-15	\$314,288	78	3.90	0.90	\$1,397,000
2020	2	\$ 702,933,972,082	766	-13	\$333,834	73	2.93	0.93	\$1,473,000
2021	2	\$ 1,055,536,492,458	761	-13	\$346,471	72	2.86	0.86	\$1,582,000

Source: Bloomberg, Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac

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GSE (FNMA/FHLMC) Conforming Loan Limit History

Year	Single Family	% Chg (YoY)	Single Family (High Cost Area)	% Chg (YoY)
2022	\$647,200	18%	\$970,800	18%
2021	\$548,250	7%	\$822,375	7%
2020	\$510,400	5%	\$765,600	5%
2019	\$484,350	7%	\$726,525	7%
2018	\$453,100	7%	\$679,650	7%
2017	\$424,100	2%	\$636,150	2%
2016	\$417,000	0%	\$625,500	0%
2015	\$417,000	0%	\$625,500	0%
2014	\$417,000	0%	\$625,500	0%
2013	\$417,000	0%	\$625,500	0%
2012	\$417,000	0%	\$625,500	0%
2011	\$417,000	0%	\$625,500	0%
2010	\$417,000	0%	\$625,500	0%
2009	\$417,000	0%	\$625,500	0%
2008	\$417,000	0%	\$625,500	0%
2007	\$417,000	0%	\$625,500	0%
2006	\$417,000	16%	\$625,500	16%
2005	\$359,650		\$539,475	

Source: Fannie Mae, Freddie Mac

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Identifying Bank and Non-Bank Servicing Behavior & Impact to MBS **Securities**

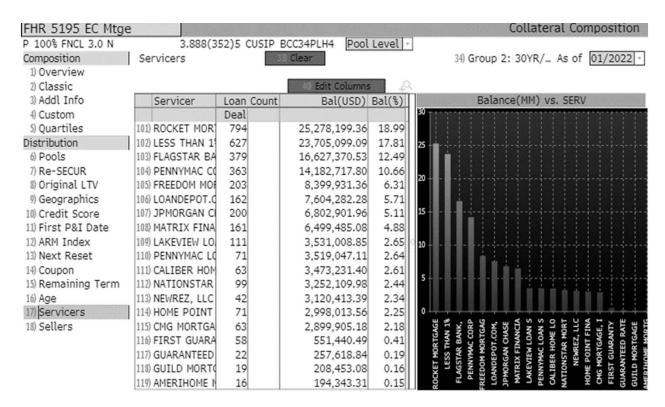
Non-Bank Servicers	Balance	3M CPR
Rocket (Quicken)	20,211,940,268	44.94
Freedom	10,399,792,540	38.91
Fremont	706,612,265	38.76
Pennymac	23,752,541,142	35.92
New Residential	22,856,382,141	34.81
Caliber	10,853,327,353	34.66
Lakeview	18,241,626,598	34.20
loanDepot	3,832,698,953	33.34

Bank Servicers	Balance	3M CPR
JPM Chase	33,007,363,761	30.69
Truist	15,610,103,366	30.54
Wells Fargo	69,717,443,038	30.34
US Bank	13,801,210,362	29.39
Huntington	2,522,294,656	27.95
PNC Bank	10,047,913,012	27.06
BMO Harris	195,161,073	19.81
M & T Bank	1,428,608,634	19.23

^{*}Security: FNCL 3

^{*}Data as of Dec-21 factor

Collateral Composition Detail: Servicer Data



{CLC <GO>}

Where are the opportunities in MBS in 2022?

- Lower payups vs TBA for collateral where better convexity (prepayment protection) attributes are available:
 - Lower current/maximum Loan Balance
 - Investor
 - Geography (e.g. NY, FL)
 - Re-Performing
 - HFA
- Focus on structure (CMOs) over specified pools.
- Lower coupon Agency CMOs which have reached maximum duration extension.
- In order to identify maximum extension risk, which in many cases will be greater than +300 bps scenarios, we can stress test Agency CMO structures at 6 CPR to represent the floor for prepayments.

re	FNR 20)-95	KP I	Itge		-	Actio	ns +	Exp	ort •	Set	000000000000000000000000000000000000000								ield T	
)	100% FN	JMCK	1.5 N			2,54	7 (342)14 (USIP	3136E	BDNK0	Po	ool Level -						As of	01/2	022 -
,	1/2022	178F	5.10	0 0	.0B	Trait	S			PAC	Coup	on	1.25% M	aturi	ty	1/2	5/51	CA	70%	2020	100%
	ЗМо	263	7.0	0	.1	12/3	0/202	20			LTV/H		65/57A	ccrua	l	1/1-	1/31	WA	11%		
	6Мо	315	7.5	0	.0	01/2	5/202				MAXL		1,125,000 N		ay	2/2	5/22	NJ	8%		
	12Mo	297	5.3	0	.0	Facto	r	- (0.9360			S	629,601	ollar		171	-261	VA	5%		
	Life	294	4.9	-	-	# Loa	ns			1,663											
						52000				1)	Price-	to-Yi	ield								
	Settle	01	L/20/		Base	Case		-300	bps	6 C	PR Te	st	BAM 1YR PROJ	-	AM 3 PROJ			M LT ROJ		-300	MED
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ed					114	PS/	7	8 P	SA	6	CPR	2	5.5 CPR	6	CPF	₹	7 0	PR			
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e	Price		94-2	4+		2.169	7	2	.0151		2.12	298	2.0948		2.1	.298		2.192	23		
r																					
•	Aug Life					6.2			7.58			E4	6.84			6.56		6.1	11		
	Avg Life											.56		1							
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	Prin Wi				2/2	2-8/5		2/22-	8/50	2/	22-8/		2/22-8/50		/22-8		2/2	2-8/5	0.00		
			pread		7/0/5888		0		28			44	38	_		44			54		
	Jan22		Nov	0ct	Sep	Aug	Jul	Jun	May	Apr	Mar	Feb		6M	1Y	2Y	3Y	5Y	7Y	10Y	30Y
	178P		304	382	233	543	221	271	127	348	227	440				0.97		1.56	-	1.78	2.12
	5.1C	8.4	7.5	8.7	4.8	10.1	3.7	4.0	1.6	3.7	2.0	2.9	Disc 30/3	60	* :	5Y 98	3-17-4	7Y 9	/-22	+	

Source: Bloomberg, FNMA, Freddie Mac

Discounted CMO Structures with Nearly Fully Extended Duration Relative Value Analysis

Disc	scounted Agency CMO vs 15y Pool							
Security	FNR 20-95 KP	FN MA4535						
Туре	Deep Discount PAC CMO	15Y FNMA Pool						
Coupon	1.25	1.5						
Base Case A/L	6.26	5.55						
+300 A/L	7.58	6.14						
@6 CPR A/L	6.56	5.90						
Yield (Base)	2.16	1.74						
I Spread (Base)	+50 bps	+14 bps						
I-Spread (6CPR)	+44 bps	+9 bps						
BAM LOAS	+20 bps	-14 bps						
\$ Price	94-24+	98-21+						

FHR 5195 EC: 1.5 Coupon x FNCL 3.0 N New Issue PAC CMO

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FHR 519	95 E	C Mtge		→ A	ctions	▼ Exp	ort •	Set	tings	5					Yie	ld Ta	able
P 100% FI	NCL 3	.0 N		3.888	3(352)5	CUSIP	BCC34	4PLH4	Pod	ol Level 🔻					As of [01/20)22 -
_,		P14.9C	0.0B	Traits		EXCH,AI	,			1.5% Ma					19% 20		100%
	1765	13.7	0.0		/2022					77/77Ac			1/31		7% 20	20	0%
6Мо					/2022	105,11	-	1		1,025,000 Ne	-		25/22		6%		
12Mo				Factor				WACLS	;	312,205 Co	llar	235	-335	FL	5%		
Life				# Loan	S		3,524										
01	0.4	/04 /00					_	Price-			400	MED					usp.
Settle	01	/31/22	4	0 MED	+3(OO MED	+	200 M	FD	+100 MED	-100	MED	-20	00 ME	- ט	300	MED
											45.4						
Vary		0	2	09 PSA	10)7 PSA		114 P	SA	142 PSA	421	PSA	/.	31 PS/	A	851	PSA
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Price	9	7-31³ ₈		2.0057	-	1.8497		1.86	00	1.9042	2.0	211		2.198	8	2.2	890
Avg Life				4.07	,	6.02		5.	82	5.16	:	3.95		2.9	1	2	2.56
Mod Dura				3.84		5.58			41	4.82	l	3.72		2.7	7		2.45
Prin Win		Date -	2/22	-12/30	2/22	2-1/35	l .	22-8/		2/22-4/33			2/2	2-3/4		22-3	
		read •		57		21			24	33		60	-	9			112
Jan22 D	ec 1	Nov Oc	t Sep	Aug	Jul Ju	n May	Apr	Mar	Feb	GOVT(I)	6M 1Y	2Y	3Y	5Y	7Y	10Y	30Y
1534P										14:59	0.35 0.55	1.00	1.29	1.56	1.71 1	1.76	2.07
14.9C										Disc 30/36	50 🔻		99-17				

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Japan 81 3 4565 8900 Singapore 65 6212 1000 U.S. 1 212 318 2000 Copyright 2022 Bloomberg Finance L.P.

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SUM <go> (Tranche Summary) | 79% PAC's | 21% Supports | 245 PSA Pricing Speed | PAC Band 235-335 PSA

Origination Year: 2021

18.99% Rocket Mortgage Serviced

>75% Non-Bank Serviced

Wtd. Orig Loan Size: \$362,000

Gross WAC Dispersion: 88 bps

FHR 5195 E	C Mtge					BANK SER	I	Deal Sum	mary
P 100% FNCL 3	3.0 N 3.888(352)5 CUSI	P BCC34P	LH4 Pool Le	vel -				
Orig Amt	133,105,573	Orig Spee	ed	245 PSA		Gro	up 2: 30Y	R/3.0/FNM	A/G2
Priced	MIXED	1 mo Hist	1,53	3.82 PSA	01/01/2022	_			
Dated	01/01/2022	Default		209 PSA	B.Median		0	rig 01/0	1/2022
Settled	01/31/2022		PAC %	SUP/PAC %	SUP % Other %	WAC			3.8877
First Pay	02/25/2022	Orig	79.0		21.0	WAM		2	9y 04m
01/22 Amt	133,105,573	Curr	79.0		21.0	Age		0	0y 05m
CF Class	Tranche Description	Cpn	Orig Mt	y Curr(000)	Original(000)	Factor	OWAL	Curr Band	As Of
1) Y E	AD, PAC	3.000		- 105,112	105,112	1.0000	**	235-335	01/22
2) Y EA 8	EXCH, AD, PAC	1.000		- 105,112	105,112	1.0000		235-335	01/22
3) Y EB 8	EXCH, AD, PAC	1.250		- 105,112	105,112	1.0000		235-335	01/22
4) Y EC E	EXCH, AD, PAC	1.500		- 105,112	105,112	1.0000	**	235-335	01/22
5) Y ED 8	EXCH, AD, PAC	1.750		- 105,112	105,112	1.0000		235-335	01/22
6) Y EG E	EXCH, AD, PAC	2.000		- 105,112	105,112	1.0000	**	235-335	01/22
7) Y EH 8	EXCH, AD, PAC	2.250		- 105,112	105,112	1.0000		235-335	01/22
8) Y EI 8	EXCH, IO, NTL, PAC	3.000		- 70,075	70,075	1.0000		235-335	01/22
9) Y EJ 8	EXCH, AD, PAC	2.500		- 105,112	105,112	1.0000		235-335	01/22
10) Y EK E	EXCH, AD, PAC	2.750		- 105,112	105,112	1.0000		235-335	01/22
11) Y EZ 2	Z, AD, PAC	3.000		- 1	1	1.0000	**	212-335	01/22
12) Y ZE 2	Z, SUP	3,000		- 27,993	27,993	1.0000			

FHR 5195 EC - New Issue PAC CMO

Underlying Collateral Cohort Prepayment History for FNCL 3 N (0-30 mo. seasoning)

FNCL 3	N Mtge			Export								Pay	down :	Informa	ation
100% FNC	L 3.0 N		3.	781(337)18 CUS	IP		Pool L	evel 🔻						
															<u> ,</u> Q,
Summary	Pay	down	Collater	al Pe	erformand	e e									
Curr Colla	at (M)	318,3	47,462	Net	t Cpn	3.000	0	WALA		18	(rig Bal	6	15,581,80	01,447
Orig Colla	at (M)	615,5	81,801	WA	С	3.780	7	WAM		337	R	emain E	Bal 3	18,347,40	62,375
Pool Fact	or	0.5171	148918					# of Po	ools	18743					
			CPR				VPR			Buyout CPR			R	-	
Date	1M	3M	6M	12M	Life	1M	3M	6M	12M	Life	1M	3M	6M	12M	Life
01/2022	25.49	28.73	31.11	35.93	10.48	24.87	28.29	30.71	35.53	6.38	0.80	0.56	0.48	0.40	0.0
12/2021	28.86	32.02	32.66	37.87	10.37	28.49	31.70	32.31	37.49	6.25	0.51	0.43	0.43	0.38	0.0
11/2021	32.33	34.17	33.24	39.01	10.24	32.05	33.87	32.92	38.63	6.08	0.39	0.41	0.39	0.38	0.0
10/2021	35.10	34.06	34.40	40.10	10.07	34.85	33.76	34.08	39.71	5.87	0.38	0.41	0.40	0.39	0.0
09/2021	35.34	33.70	37.37	40.59	9.87	35.03	33.38	37.06	40.18	5.64	0.46	0.43	0.39	0.40	0.0
08/2021	31.78	32.53	39.41	40.67	9.66	31.51	32.24	39.13	40.25	5.40	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.42	0.0
07/2021	33.96	34.83	41.33	40.68	9.49	33.65	34.54	41.08	40.28	5.19	0.45	0.39	0.33	0.41	0.0
06/2021	31.82	40.86	43.21	40.22	9.29	31.61	40.62	42.95	39.84	4.96	0.30	0.35	0.34	0.38	0.0
05/2021	38.53	45.59	44.58	39.53	9.11	38.25	45.38	44.30	39.17	4.74	0.42	0.33	0.37	0.36	0.01
04/2021	50.66	47.18	45.41	38.41	8.86	50.49	47.02	45.12	38.08	4.45	0.32	0.27	0.39	0.33	0.0
03/2021	46.91	45.46	43.67	35.73	8.47	46.76	45.26	43.35	35.42	4.01	0.26	0.33	0.42	0.31	0.01
02/2021	43.76	43.55	41.92	32.82	8.11	43.63	43.28	41.55	32.53	3.60	0.22	0.40	0.49	0.29	0.0
01/2021	45.69	43.58	40.04	29.87	7.79	45.40	43.25	39.66	29.59	3.23	0.51	0.51	0.49	0.28	0.01
12/2020	41.10	41.81	37.09	26.58	7.44	40.80	41.47	36.76	26.34	2.84	0.48	0.51	0.42	0.24	0.0
11/2020	43.87	40.26	34.05	23.67	7.14	43.55	39.87	33.75	23.47	2.49	0.54	0.58	0.36	0.20	0.01
10/2020	40.43	36.30	30.54	20.45	6.79	40.11	35.97	30.31	20.29	2.10	0.52	0.47	0.28	0.16	0.0
09/2020	36.24	32.01	26.71	17.43	6.49	35.80	31.76	26.53	17.32	1.74	0.67	0.33	0.21	0.12	0.01

Source: Bloomberg

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Dynamic Prepayment Vector Analysis Identifies Potential Whipsaw Risk

Multiple Prepayment Vectors as shown below provides varying degrees of support tranche erosion or extinguishment.

```
- V1 #SHOCK1 CPR: 10:12S 6.
```

- V2 #SHOCK2 CPR: 20:12S 6.
- V3 #SHOCK3 CPR: 30:12S 6.
- V4 #SHOCK4 CPR: 40:12S 6.
- V5 #SHOCK5 CPR: 50:12S 6.

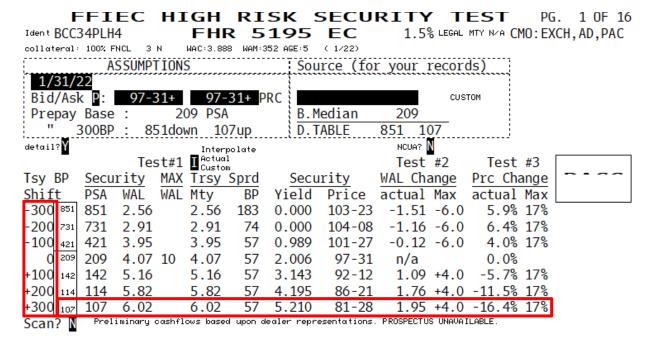
Ex. V3 = Initial Payment Sequence of 30CPR for 12mo followed by a terminal (Life) speed of 6 CPR.

FHR 5195 EC: Dynamic Prepayment Vector Analysis

TUD E10E FC M+aa	▼ Ac	ctions • Exp	ort • Setting	ıc İ			Yield Table
FHR 5195 EC Mtge							
P 100% FNCL 3.0 N		(352)5 CUSIP		ool Level 🔻			of 01/2022 -
1/2022 1534P14.9C		,	,PAC Coupon	1.5% Ma	-		9% 2021 100%
	0.0 01/31/		2,000 LTV/HLTV	77/77Ac	,	-,	7% 2020 0%
6Mo	01/31/	2022 105,112	2,000 MAXLS	1,025,000 Ne		-,	5%
12Mo	Factor	_	1.0 WACLS	312,205 Co	llar 235	5-335 FL !	5%
Life	# Loans	5 3	3,524				
- 1 / /			1) Price-to-Yi	ield			
Settle <u>01/31/22</u>	0 MED	+300 MED	Shock #1	Shock #2	Shock #3	Shock #4	Shock #5
Vary 0	209 PSA	107 PSA	100 V1	100 V2	100 V3	100 V4	100 V5
Price 97-313	2.0054	1.8495	1.8390	1.7829	1.7388	1.7746	1.8244
Avg Life	4.07	6.02	6.25	7.65	9.38	8.14	6.89
Mod Duration	3.84	5.58	5.75	6.91	8.19	7.09	5.96
Prin Win	2/22-12/30	2/22-1/35	2/22-6/36	2/22-3/41	2/22-8/51	2/22-8/51	2/22-8/51
I Spread ▼	57	21	18	6	-1	4	12
Jan22 Dec Nov Oct	Sep Aug :	Jul Jun May	Apr Mar Feb	GOVT(I)	6M 1Y 2Y	3Y 5Y	7Y 10Y 30Y
1534P				13:29	0.35 0.55 1.00	1.29 1.56 1.	71 1.76 2.07
14.9C				Disc 30/36			17+
Australia 61 Japaл 81 3 4	.2 9777 8600 Braz 565 8900 Sin	:il 5511 2395 9000 19apore 65 6212 10	Europe 44 20 7330 00 U.S. 1 212	7500 Ger шэлу 49 ! 318 2000 S N 88:	69 9204 1210 Hon Copyright 2022 Bl 3299 EST GMT—5:00	9 Kong 852 2977 6 oomberg Finance L 0 G717—6185—2 23—	000 P Jani–2022 13:59:52

Consequences of Whipsaw Risk on Total Return

- Assuming no WSR:
 The market value volatility in a +300 bps scenario implies a 6.02 year
 Average Life and a -16.4% market value change.
- Assuming WSR takes place:
 The Average Life may extend out to 8 or 9 years, implying a -24% to -27% market value change for a +300 bps scenario.



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WSR - "Whipsaw Risk" Defined: Extending PAC CMO duration BEYOND +300bp scenario as elevated prepayments erode the support classes. Increases the probability of becoming a "broken PAC" CMO structure.

WSR is inherent in new issue PAC structures with support classes.

WSR is highest in an environment of high prepayments for an extended period (e.g. 12 months), followed by a dramatic slowdown in prepayments.

WSR is highest for deals with low support vs PAC percentages.

Narrowing PAC bands (eroding support tranches) increase WSR

Prepayments in excess of the new issue pricing PSA speed (shown on SUM page) accelerate PAC band erosion and thus WSR

Out of the Money collateral - No Refinancing Incentive generally prepay slower reflecting primarily housing turnover (sales) driven prepayments.

OTM collateral in new issue PACs' will have REDUCED WSR.

Example: if collateral coupon is FNCL 2.5 (3.25 GWAC) vs 30yr FRM rate at 3.50 WSR will be lower

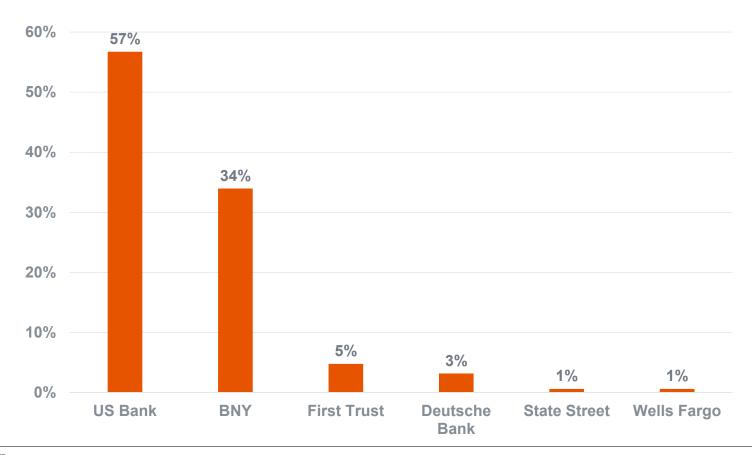
WSR is generally non-existent for the following CMO structures:

- Sequential
- VADM
- PT (Pass through) Structure
- "Broken PAC" (no support bonds remaining)
- Last Cashflow tranches

Investors need to consider WSR when evaluating risk adjusted returns in structured MBS products.



GNR Trustee Call Trends 1994-2006: Data based on 312 total Deals called



GinneMae.gov, Bloomberg

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Call Analysis: GNR 1994-2006 Deals

Deal Year	Gross WAC per Issue Year	# of Deals Issued	# of Deals Called	# of Deals Called by US Bank	# of Deals Called by BNY	# of Deals Called by DBT	# of Deals Called by SS	# of Deals Called by FTC	# of Deals Called by WFC
1994	8.08	7	7	0	4	2	0	1	0
1995	8.21	10	9	0	5	1	0	3	0
1996	7.71	26	24	16	1	0	0	7	0
1997	8.10	20	19	13	3	0	0	3	0
1998	7.13	26	25	24	0	0	0	1	0
1999	7.96	49	43	36	2	5	0	0	0
2000	8.39	38	36	29	5	2	0	0	0
2001	7.36	65	61	25	35	0	1	0	0
2002	6.97	94	67	29	37	0	1	0	0
2003	5.88	115	14	1	13	0	0	0	0
2004	5.29	109	3	2	1	0	0	0	0
2005	5.66	98	3	1	0	0	0	0	2
2006	6.19	69	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total		726	312	177	106	10	2	15	2

^{*}Gross WAC methodology: Calculated by Weighted Average WAC weighted by Orig Balance of each deal at Issuance.

Source: GinnieMae.gov, Bloomberg

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Example of Called/Early Redemption GNR CMO in 9/2021

■ Call Price: 100-00

■ Deal call factor: 0.010

■ Gross WAC: 6.26%

■ Trustee: US Bank

	R 2003-15 F		Export				Paydown Informatio	n
100%	6 G2SF 5.5 S	6.	261(122)	224 CUSIP 38373Y5	NO Pool Level	Group 1 Lo	oans	<u>,</u> Q
Sun	nmary Payd	down Collate	eral Pe	rformance				
Tran	iche Z,SCH		Coupon	5.5	WALA	224	Issue 02/01/2003	
			WAC	6.2610	WAM	122	Maturity 02/20/2033	
			Orig Bal	8,500,000	Day Count	30/360	Pay Delay 19 days	
	Date	Factor	Coupon	Principal	Interest	Balance	Cashflow	-
								- 1
	Total			8,500,000			14,818,677	ď
1)		0.000000000		,			/	
2)		0.097462800		,	-,			
3)	07/20/2021	0.099792313	5.50000	20,239.06			24,219.56	
4)	06/21/2021	0.102173379	5.50000	20,346.61	4,073.76	868,473.72	24,420.37	
5)	05/20/2021	0.104567098	5.50000	15,400.89	4,144.35	888,820.33	19,545.24	
6)	04/20/2021	0.106378967	5.50000	24,860.12	4,258.29	904,221.22	29,118.41	
7)	03/22/2021	0.109303687	5.50000	18,823.86	4,344.57	929,081.34	23,168.43	
8)	02/22/2021	0.111518259	5.50000	23,602.55	4,452.74	947,905.20	28,055.29	
9)	01/20/2021	0.114295029	5.50000	19,309.68	4,541.25	971,507.75	23,850.93	
10)	12/21/2020	0.116566756	5.50000	23,770.97	4,650.20	990,817.43	28,421.17	
11)	11/20/2020	0.119363341	5.50000	14,544.87	4,716.86	1,014,588.40	19,261.73	
12)	10/20/2020	0.121074502	5.50000	16,472.07	4,792.36	1,029,133.27	21,264.43	
13)	09/21/2020	0.123012393	5.50000	18,241.32	4,875.96	1,045,605.34	23,117.28	
14)	08/20/2020	0.125158431	5.50000	28,620.95	5,007.14	1,063,846.66	33,628.09	
15)	07/20/2020	0.128525601	5.50000	38,158.73	5,182.04	1,092,467.61		
16)	06/22/2020	0.133014864	5.50000	35,305.60	5,343.85	1,130,626.34	40,649.45	
17)	05/20/2020	0.137168464	5.50000	12,980.61	5,403.35	1,165,931.94	18,383.96	

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Calculating Deal Factor on GNR Securities Likely to be Called

DES <GO>, Click on Deal Summary Tab

GNR 2003-69 B Mtge Send				Page 4/4 Sec	urity Description
100% GNSF 7.0 S 7.500(105)	243 CUSIP 38374	BZK2 Pool I	evel 🔻 🤧 Buy	96) Sell	
1) Bond Summary 2) Group Summary	3) Comments 4)	Deal Summary			
Classic Speeds					
Description	1M CPR ▼	1M PSA •	Bonds	Bonds Bal(MM)	Group Bal(MM)
All Collateral			R, RA		11.55
 Group 1: 30YR/7.0/GNMA/G1 	14.14	235.73	B, FB, SB	9.85	9.85
Group 2: 30YR/6.5/GNMA/G2	5.65	94.12	C, DA, DM, DT, DZ	0.13	0.13
 Group 3: 30YR/7.5/GNMA/G3 	5.75	95.84	D, FD, SD	0.13	0.13
4) Group 4: 30YR/7.0/GNMA/G4	5.83	97.12	FG, G, SG	1.44	1.44
Total Original Deal Balance: \$ 1,151,547,293				Total Re Balance:	maining Deal \$ 11,550,000

■ Call factor: 0.01

■ Deal factor: 0.01002 (11,550,000 / 1,151,547,293)

■ Gross WAC: 7.50%

■ Trustee: BNY

■ What dollar price would the underlying collateral (GNSF 7) trade in the open market?

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GNMA Call Risk Example: Deal: GNR 2003-69 SB | Tranche: IO, INV, NTL, PT

GNR 2003-69 SB Mtge	Export				Paydown	Information
100% GNSF 7.0 S	7.500(105)	243 CUSIP 38374BY	Y3 Pool Level			
		,		Group 1 L	.oans	+2
		erformance	WALA	243	Tague	08/16/2003
Tranche IO,INV,NTL,PT	Coupon WAC	6.49371 7.5000	WALA	105	Issue Maturity	08/16/2003
	Orig Bal	1,000,000,000	Day Count		Pay Delay	
Date Facto		Principal	Interest			Cashflow
Total	6.49371	0	88,525,808		88	3,525,808
02/16/2022 1) 01/18/2022 0.00984739 2) 12/16/2021 0.01004299	6.49250	0.00	,			54,336.80 55,348.07
3) 11/16/2021 0.01020104 4) 10/18/2021 0.01036067	6.51412	0.00	56,242.21	10,201,046.0	7 5	66,242.21 67,314.96
5) 09/16/2021 0.01055626 6) 08/16/2021 0.01075480	6.50450	0.00	58,295.52	10,556,262.7	0 5	58,295.52 59,297.77
7) 07/16/2021 0.01093236		0.00				60,307.76
AGENCY Desc	IO, INV, I	NTL, 1st Settle	e 08/29/2003	Maturity 08/16/	2033 7.	500(105)243
Trade Numbers						
Original Face	USD 1,	,000,000,000.00				
x Jan'22 Factor		0.0098473920	Jan'22 Coupor	n 6.49371	.%	
= Current Face	USD	9,847,391.95	Payment Freq	uency Monthly		
Principal Value	USD	57,699.56	57,699.56 Accrual Period 01/16/2022 - 02/15/2022			
+ Accrued (4days)	Accrued (4days) USD 7,105.12 Next Payment Date 02/16/2022 (0day dela			0 day delay)		
= Total USD 64,804.68 III Accrued Transparency						
Coupon Formula: (-1 X US0001M) + 660.0BP. FL00R:0.000%, CAP:6.600%						

ICE/IDC Pricing: 0-18.75

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Expansion of Trustees Calling Seasoned GNMA CMO REMICs

- Historically the primary trustee calling GNMA REMICs has been US Bank, but recently Bank of New York (BNY) has become the dominant trustee calling GNMA deals.
- As of December 2021, BNY called approximately 106 GNMA REMICs 2004 and later vintage.
- Majority of all GNMA REMICs called to date were 2004 and later vintage.
- Call analysis involves identification of:
 - The current deal factor
 - Deal vintage year
 - Deal gross WAC
 - Market Price of Tranche
 - Average life
- Re-REMIC call analysis requires the identification of the underlying REMIC tranches in the Re-REMIC deal
 - For example, a 2008 Re-REMIC may be backed by callable 2003 and earlier GNMA REMIC deals.
- IDC/ICE pricing generally DOES NOT reflect a bond that is imminently or currently callable.

Source: Bloomberg, GinnieMae.gov

LIBOR Transition to Alternative Benchmark: Impact on Securitized Products

Fixed Rate Securitized Asset Projected Spread Benchmark Transition

N Spread transitioning to P Spread or J Spread

- N Spread The conventional yield spread to the swap curve
- P Spread The conventional yield spread to the risk-free rate-based swap curve (e.g. SOFR), using nominal maturity points on the curve and a linear interpolation method between benchmarks.
- J Spread The conventional spread yield spread to an interpolated point on the yield curve that matches the bonds WAL, given the prepay assumption and price

Securitized Asset Applications > 2 years A/L currently using N Curve	Potential Transition to :	Current:
 Agency CMBS Freddie Mac ACMBS, Fannie Mae ACMBS, Ginnie Mae Project Loans 	Р	N
Non-Agency CMBS	P or possibly J	N
ABS (Asset-Backed Securities)	P or possibly J	N

Source: Bloomberg PIPER SANDLER | 24

Fixed Rate Securitized Asset Projected Spread Benchmark Transition

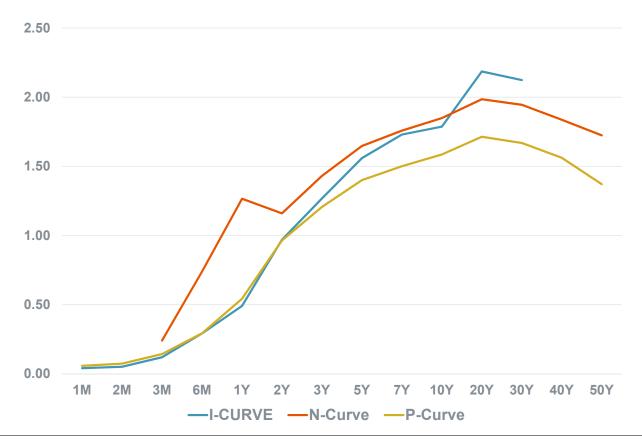
E Spread transitioning to R Spread

- E Spread The cash flow spread to the Eurodollar spot curve. The E Spread is calculated on a semi-annual 30/360 day count basis with pay dates adjusted to actual business days where applicable.
- R Spread The cashflow spread to the risk-free rate-based spot curve, using a smooth forward/piecewise quadratic spot curve interpolation method, a zero/spot rate type, and an ACT/365 day count convention. The compound frequency is simple for the first year and semiannual afterwards.

Securitized Asset Applications < 2 years A/L currently using E Curve	Potential Transition to:	Current:
 Agency CMBS Freddie Mac ACMBS, Fannie Mae ACMBS, Ginnie Mae Project Loans 	R	E
Non-Agency CMBS	R	E
ABS (Asset-Backed Securities)	R	Е

Source: Bloomberg PIPER SANDLER | 25

Securitized Products Benchmark Curve Comparison



Converting Legacy LIBOR Floating Rate Securitized Assets to SOFR Alternative Benchmark

Official Spread Adjustments Between Alternative Reference Rates & US\$ LIBOR:

O/N - fixed at 0.00644% 3M - fixed at 0.26161% 1W - fixed at 0.03839% 6M - fixed at 0.42826% 1M - fixed at 0.11448% 1Y - fixed at 0.71513%

2M - fixed at 0.18456%

Permanently fixed as of 5th March 2021

Source: Fed.gov, ARRC PIPER SANDLER | 27

Converting Legacy LIBOR Floating Rate Securitized Assets to SOFR Alternative Benchmark

Official Adjusted Reference Rates

Tenor	Calculation Date	Adjusted Reference Rate
O/N	1/25/2022	0.0500
1W	1/25/2022	0.0407
1M	1/24/2022	0.0497
2M	1/24/2022	0.0497
3M	1/25/2022	0.0496
6M	1/24/2022	0.0495
1Y	1/25/2022	0.0373

Source: Fed.gov, ARRC PIPER SANDLER | 28

Example of Conversion of 1M US\$ LIBOR to 1M SOFR Fallback Rate

Stated Margin: 1mo US\$ LIBOR +45bp

Conversion to SOFR:

Reference Rate (0.0497) + Spread Adjustment (0.1144) +

Adjusted 1M SOFR Fallback Rate (0.1641)

Adjusted Stated Margin:

Adjusted 1M SOFR Fallback Rate (0.1641) + 45 bps

Adjusted Security Coupon after LIBOR to SOFR Conversion = **0.61**

- LIBOR Lifetime Cap: 6.5%
 - Though guidance has not been issued to date, we expect rate caps to likely be adjusted lower by the fallback spread (e.g. 11.44 bps)

FHR 4248 FL Mtge Floating Rate Coupon Graph 100% FGLMC 5.0 S 5.504(138)210 CUSIP 3137B4UR5 0.12872221000 CMO Last Coupon 0.556% Maturity 05/15/2041 Coupon Graph Forward Rates Benchmark Fallback Fallback Defined Yes No Fallback Reason ARRC Language Yes Partial ARRC Benchmark Ticker SOFRRATE Fallback Triggers Alternate Benchmark Permanent Cessation Permanent Cessation Alternate Rate Methodology

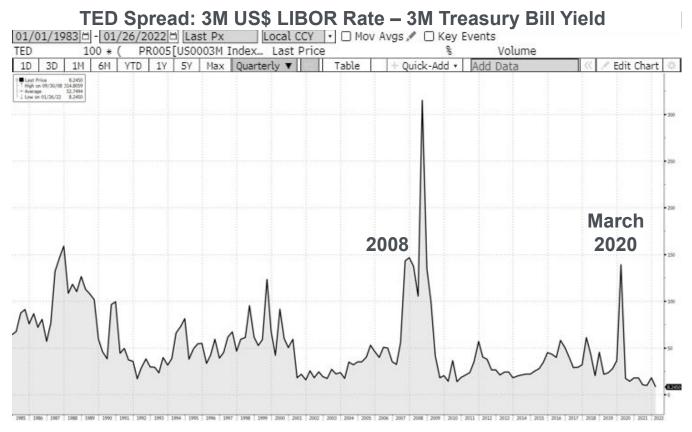
See IBOR <GO> for more detailed information.

Note: IBOR is a premium function and requires a subscription to the Global IBOR Fallback Language offering. Please contact your Bloomberg representative for more details.

US0001M Projected Coupon Rate (%) 0.10863 0.559

Coupon 1.0000 * US0001M + 0.450% Cap 6.500% when Index = 6.050% Floor 0.450% when Index = 0.000%

Are Fixed Fallback Spread Adjustments Fully Reflective of Risk in Times of Market Distress?



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